# NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO BSC AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS EXAMINATIONS AEC 4309: AGRICULTURAL FINANCE AND CREDIT

MAY/JUNE 2023 MARKS: 100 TIME: 3 HOURS

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

Answer all questions. The paper carries 100 marks

\* This paper consists of one page, excluding the cover page

#### **QUESTION ONE (40 marks)**

Discuss both qualitative and quantitative factors that influence the repayment capacity across all categories of farmers.

#### **QUESTION TWO (40 marks)**

EVAN'S COMPANY BALANCE SHEET			
Cash	M 40 000.00	Accounts payable	M 30 000.00
Marketable securities	M 10 000.00	Accrued expenses	M 20 000.00
Accounts receivable	M 20 000.00	Notes payable	M 10 000.00
Inventory	M 30 000.00	Current portion of	M 25 000.00
		long-term debt	
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	M 100 000.00	<b>Total Current</b>	M 85 000.00
		Liabilities	

<sup>\*</sup>Using the information above, calculate the following;

- (a) Evan's company **quick ratio and then explain** what this ratio (value) means in term of the company's financial situation.
- (b) Evan's company cash ratio, and then explain what this ratio (value) means in terms of the company's financial situation.
- (c) Company's Net working capital

### **QUESTION THREE (20 marks)**

Discuss measures for strengthening the repayment capacity among farmers in both developed and developing countries.