

**The National University of Lesotho**

**Faculty of Health Sciences**

**Department of Nutrition Supplementary Examination**

**NUT 3326: Nutrition Planning and Counselling**

**July 2023**

**MARKS: 100**

**TIME: 3 HRS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all questions**
  - 2. Put questions in order**
  - 3. Start each question on a new page**
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### **Question One**

- (a) List any five recommendations to increase fibre in their diet (10)
- (b) List any five examples of saturated fat (10)
- (c) In one sentence each, describe the health effects of the fats you listed in (b) (15)

### **Question two**

List any five (5) uses of a food guide pyramid (15)

### Question three

A 25 years old woman needs 8000kj energy per day to maintain her health and weight status.

Use the information below to:

- a) Draw a meal plan for the woman, using correct headings (25)
- b) Evaluate the adequacy of the diet in (a) using the Food Guide Pyramid (Draw a table) (25)

Her Total Energy per day: 8000kj

Her macro-nutrients

Carbohydrate, Protein, and Fat Distribution

$\frac{10}{100} \times 8000 / 17 = 47.05$  g of sugar

$\frac{50}{100} \times 8000 / 17 = 235.29$  g of carbohydrates

$\frac{18}{100} \times 8000 / 17 = 84.7$  g of Protein

$\frac{30}{100} \times 8000 / 38 = 63.17$  g of fat

	<b>PORTIONS</b>	<b>CHO</b>	<b>PROT</b>	<b>FAT</b>	<b>ENERGY</b>
Full cream milk		x12	x8	x8	x640
2% milk		x12	x8	x5	x530
Skimmed milk	3	(36) x12	(24) x8		(1020)x340
Vegetable B	3	(21) x7	(6) x2		(450)x150
Fruit portions	5	(75) x15			(1250)x250
Non-Bread CHO		(132)(a)			
Total CHO -a =b		(103)(b)			
Starch/Bread b/15	7	15	3		(1995)x285
Non meat prot = (c)			(33)(c)		
Total prot - (c) = (d)			(51.7)(d)		
Meat portions = d/7	7		7	5	(2205)x315
Fat (milk + meat) = (e)				(10)(e)	
Total Fat – (e) = (f)				(53)(f)	
Fat portions = f/5	10.6			5	(2014)x190
TOTAL		235	84.7	63	8934
		X17	X17	X38	
TOTAL ENERGY		3995	1439.9	2394	7829/170
PLUS SUGAR ENERGY = total energy /170	46g				
					8000

<b>TOTAL ENERGY</b>					
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**Total marks**

**[100]**