

**THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO  
DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
BA AND BED EXAMINATIONS  
DS2302: APPLIED DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS**

**AUGUST 2023**

**MARKS: 100**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Answer any three questions.**

**Marks will be awarded for:**

- **Clarity of expression**
  - **Critical thinking**
  - **Good use of empirical evidence / examples**
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1. How significant is economic growth as a measure of development?
2. Critique Walt Rostow's modernization theory of economic development.
3. 'Economic Structural Adjustment Programmes (ESAPs) had led to underdevelopment in Africa'. Discuss
4. To what extent has globalisation affected economic development in developing countries?
5. Discuss the impact of Ukraine-Russian on economic development of nations.

**END OF PAPER**