

BA URP SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
GES 3487 – PRINCIPLES OF PLANNING

AUGUST 2023

TIME: 3 Hours

MARKS: 100

Instructions:

- Answer ANY **Four (4)** questions
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QUESTION ONE

- (a) What is a planning principle? [4]
 - (b) Why are planning principles needed? [3]
 - (c) Highlight at least four (4) principles that guide the planning profession as argued by Nikhi Najh. [12]
 - (d) Briefly discuss the three main objectives of town planning. [6]
- (25)**

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Define the term “Spatial Planning” [5]
 - (b) What are the key benefits of Spatial Planning? [20]
- (25)**

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Define the term “Planning Agency”. [3]
 - (b) Discuss the various roles that Planning Agencies perform as argued by Phillip D. Brown (1966). [22]
- (25)**

QUESTION FOUR

What are the distinct roles of cities? **(25)**

QUESTION FIVE

Distinguish between the rationalist choice/comprehensive rationality and mixed scanning decision models. **(25)**

QUESTION SIX

Discuss the different roles that a planner utilizes whilst discharging his/her mandate. **(25)**