

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

PA 4303: PUBLIC POLICY ANALYSIS

AUGUST 2023

MARKS: 100

TIME: 3 HOURS

Instructions:

Answer any **three** Questions

1. Using Hogwood and Gunn, differentiate between policy studies and policy analysis.
2. Outline any **three** theoretical models for analysing and assessing policy from a general systems perspective.
3. Discuss four categories of stakeholders through which participation happens
OR four possible objectives of participation in agenda setting
4. How do governments prioritise policy issues and problems?
5. Assess the use of policy change sermons, carrots and sticks as instruments of policy design