

**CNATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY & SOCIAL WORK**  
**SOC 2305-11B: SOCIAL PROBLEMS**  
**BA SOC SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**AUGUST, 2023                      MARKS: 75                      Time: 2 HRS: 30 Minutes**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**                      ANSWER ANY **THREE** QUESTIONS  
EACH QUESTION CARRIES **25** MARKS

1. Write short notes on any **FIVE** concepts from the list below: (5marks each)
  - a. Primary deviance
  - b. Fallacy of circular reasoning
  - c. Looking-glass self
  - d. Delinquency
  - e. Myths
  - f. Fallacy of authority
2. Discuss Robert Merton's anomie theory of deviance using examples from tertiary institutions.
3. Deliberate on **FIVE** factors that cause family disorganisation.
4. "In most African countries, homosexuals are subjected to discrimination and physical abuse" (Smith, 2021). Do you agree or disagree with this assertion? Elaborate.
5. Using examples, examine the social disorganisation theory of crime.