

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY & SOCIAL WORK**  
**SOC 3307-11B: SOCIOLOGY OF MIGRATION**  
**BA SOC SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**AUGUST, 2023                      MARKS: 75                      Time: 2 HRS: 30 Minutes**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**                      ANSWER ANY **THREE** QUESTIONS  
EACH QUESTION CARRIES **25** MARKS

1. "The changing face of migration in Southern Africa has seen an increase in the number of female immigrants" (Peterson, 2020, pp. 273). Discuss this assertion, indicating the factors that have contributed to this migration trend.
2. Deliberate on any **FOUR** types of migration applicable to the Lesotho context, clearly indicating possible push and pull factors.
3. Discuss the neoclassical economics theory of migration, showing its relevance in explaining migration occurring globally.
4. Using relevant examples, examine how social networks are crucial in facilitating the migration of people across international borders.
5. Write short notes on any **FIVE** concepts from the list below: (5 marks each)
  - a. Immigrants
  - b. The diaspora
  - c. Selectivity of migration
  - d. Engineering migration
  - e. Xenophobia
  - f. Cross border issues