

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY & SOCIAL WORK
SOC 4303-11A: SOCIOLOGY OF RURAL COMMUNITIES
BA SOC SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

AUGUST, 2023 **MARKS: 75** **Time: 2 HRS: 30 Minutes**

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY **THREE** QUESTIONS
EACH QUESTION CARRIES **25** MARKS

1. With relevant examples, examine the relationship between food security and environmental degradation in Southern Africa.

2. Rural women's migration from the rural areas has far reaching implications for the communities and the nation at large.

3. Using Lesotho as a case study, discuss modernization theory and propose solutions to underdevelopment.

4. Discuss survival strategies among rural communities.

5. Discuss how women's participation in agriculture has increased development in developing countries.