

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION**  
**NUTRITION PLANNING AND COUNSELLING-NUT3326**  
**SEMESTER II EXAMINATION**

**MAY 2023**

**TIME: 3 HRS**

**MARKS: 100**

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**Instructions:**

1. Answer all questions.
2. Put questions in order.
3. Untidy work will not be marked.
4. Start each question on a new page.

**Question One**

- (a) List any five recommendations to increase fibre in the diet. (10)
- (b) Mention any five examples of saturated fat. (10)
- (c) In one sentence each, describe the health effects of the fats you listed in (b) (15)

**Question two**

State any five (5) uses of a food guide pyramid. (15)

**Question three**

A 25-year-old woman needs 8000kj energy per day to maintain her health and weight status.

Use the information below to:

- a) Draw a meal plan for the woman, using the correct headings. (25)
- b) Evaluate the adequacy of the diet in (a) using the Food Guide Pyramid (Draw a table). (25)

Her Total Energy per day:8000kj

Her macro-nutrients

Carbohydrate, Protein, and Fat Distribution

  10   % of total KJ  8000  /17 =   47.05   g of sugar

  50   % of total kJ  8000  /17 =  235.29  g of

carbohydrates

  18   % of total KJ  8000  /17 =   84.7   g of Protein

  30   % of total kJ  8000  /38 =   63.17  g of fat

	<b>PORTIONS</b>	<b>CHO</b>	<b>PROT</b>	<b>FAT</b>	<b>ENERGY</b>
Full cream milk		x12	x8	x8	x640
2% milk		x12	x8	x5	x530
Skimmed milk	3	(36) x12	(24) x8		(1020)x340
Vegetable B	3	(21) x7	(6) x2		(450)x150
Fruit portions	5	(75) x15			(1250)x250
Non-Bread CHO		(132)(a)			
Total CHO -a =b		(103)(b)			
Starch/Bread b/15	7	15	3		(1995)x285
Non meat prot = (c)			(33)(c)		
Total prot - (c) = (d)			(51.7)(d)		
Meat portions = d/7	7		7	5	(2205)x315
Fat (milk + meat) = (e)				(10)(e)	
Total Fat – (e) = (f)				(53)(f)	
Fat portions = f/5	10.6			5	(2014)x190
<b>TOTAL</b>		235	84.7	63	8934
		X17	X17	X38	
<b>TOTAL ENERGY</b>		3995	1439.9	2394	7829/170
<b>PLUS SUGAR ENERGY = total energy /170</b>	46g				
<b>TOTAL ENERGY</b>					8000