

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**  
**BA URP FINAL EXAMINATIONS**  
**GES 4444 – REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING**

**MAY 2023**

**TIME: 3 Hours**

**MARKS: 100**

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**Instructions:**

- Answer ANY **Four (4)** questions
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**QUESTION 1**

Discuss the different types of Technopoles and their key features as argued by Manuel Castells and Peter Hall (1994). **[25]**

**QUESTION 2**

- (a) Highlight key characteristics that made the Silicon Valley a true model of regional development. (18)
- (b) Which of those characteristics could be found within the LHDA/Polihali project? (7) **[25]**

**QUESTION 3**

What roles do governments play in promoting regional planning and development? Support your answers with the examples from Europe, the US and Asia. **[25]**

**QUESTION 4**

Will the construction of Polihali Dam and Belo Industrial Estate promote regional development? Use life examples to strengthen your answer. **[25]**

**QUESTION 5**

What are the opportunities of developing sustainable tourism as one of the strategies to develop the Botha-Bothe-Mokhotlong region? **[25]**

## **QUESTION 6**

Briefly discuss the various instruments that were used by the four Asian latecomers in their attempts to promote industrial regional development. **[25]**