

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**

**B.A. EXAMINATIONS**

**PA3302: COMPARATIVE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES**

**JUNE 2023**

**MARKS: 100**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- Answer any **three** questions.
1. Critique the effects of neo-patrimonialism on African administrative systems.
  2. Evaluate the nature of administration in developing Anglophone and Francophone countries.
  3. Assess the different forms of civil service reforms that have been adopted in developing countries.
  4. Using examples from Southern African countries, discuss the problems and possible solutions of politicised civil services.
  5. Critically analyse the different mechanisms that are used to promote civil service neutrality in the African, Latin American and Asian regions.