

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**

**BA EXAMINATIONS**

**PA4304: PUBLIC POLICY PROCESS**

**MAY 2023**

**MARKS: 100**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

Answer any **THREE** Questions

1. Explain top-down versus bottom-up policy implementation paradigms in terms of their key assumptions, proponents and critiques.
2. Examine conditions affecting compliance or non-compliance with policy, indicating the role of administrative agencies in securing compliance.
3. Assess any five indicators that facilitate the measurement of sectoral policy impacts in policy evaluation.
4. Discuss the policy change model by Hogwood and Peters.
5. Describe Dunn's model of integrated policy analysis.