

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**B.A. EXAMINATIONS**

**PS3304: POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT II**

**MAY, 2023**

**MARKS:100**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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Answer **any three** questions

1. Despite decades of independence, colonial legacies remain evident in many Third World countries. Discuss with examples.
2. In your view, does China provide a good alternative to the West for Africa? Critically discuss.
3. Explain the human security approach and show how it has broadened the definition of security.
4. Discuss the view that the African Union (AU) has retained most fundamental founding principles of the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) with very few modifications.
5. Assess the situation of women in the Third World countries and show why such countries remain low in development index when judged against democratic standards for women.