# NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO

### **FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**

#### **DEGREE IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION STUDIES**

### **BLIS 2308: ADVOCACY AND PROMOTION OF LIBRARIES**

JUNE 2023 MARKS 100 TIME: 3 HOURS

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Section A is compulsory.
- Answer any **THREE** questions from Section B.
- Begin each question on a **FRESH** page.

### **SECTION A (Compulsory)**

### **QUESTION 1**

Discuss the unique characteristics of a service and give relevant examples relating to library and information service. [25]

### **SECTION B (Answer any 3 questions)**

### **QUESTION 2**

Explain the term segmentation, giving four variables that can be used to segment a market in the service industry. [25]

### **QUESTION 3**

Write explanatory notes on each of the following:

- a. Product research
- b. Service research
- c. Customer research
- d. Advertising and Promotion research
- e. Sales and Distribution research

## **QUESTION 4**

Explore the seven (7) elements of a marketing mix, and show with relevant examples how each element relates to the effective promotion of information services. [25]

## **QUESTION 5**

Elaborate on the role of advertising, sales promotion, publicity and direct marketing in the commucations mix.

[25]

## **QUESTION 6**

Define advocacy and explain the steps through which the library and information service may advocate support from decision makers. [25]