

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**  
**BACHELOR OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION STUDIES (BLIS)**  
**LIS 3309: INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS**

**JUNE 2023**

**MARKS: 100**

**3 HOURS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Section A is compulsory.
  - Answer any **THREE** questions from Section B
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**SECTION A**

**QUESTION 1**

Explain each of the following Indigenous Knowledge Management models.

- a. SECI model [15]
- b. Cognitive Justice Theory (CJT) [10]

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION 2**

Indigenous and Western knowledge systems present several similarities and differences. One such a difference is reflected in the means of production from both systems.

Critically examine with relevant examples. [25]

**QUESTION 3**

Distinguish between Indigenous knowledge (IK) and Western Knowledge. [25]

**QUESTION 4**

African indigenous education did not develop in a vacuum. It had its own philosophical bases on which it was built. Discuss. [25]

**QUESTION 5**

Explain the components of *Ubuntu* as an African Philosophy. [25]