

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**  
**BSc; BURP; BED; BScED EXAMINATIONS**  
**GES 3331 – 10: POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY 1**

**JANUARY, 2024**

**MARKS: 100**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**Instructions:**

- Answer any **FOUR** questions only.

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**QUESTIONS**

1. Write short notes on the following concepts in Political Geography:
  - (a) Geopolitik (5)
  - (b) Heartland – Hinterland thesis (5)
  - (c) Lebensraum (5)
  - (d) Geo-strategy (5)
  - (e) Irredentism (5)

[25]
2. Discuss the use of Demographic Power Analysis in Political Geography. [25]
3. Discuss Landlocked States and their advantages and disadvantages. [25]
4. Discuss Air boundaries and their uses and problems. [25]
5. Discuss Natural physical boundaries and their advantages and disadvantages. [25]
6. Discuss 3 types of Supra – state nationalism and criticize each. [25]

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