

**THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**  
**DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**  
**BA AND BED EXAMINATIONS**  
**DS 3304: AGRARIAN AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

**JANUARY 2024**

**MARKS: 100**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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***INSTRUCTIONS:***

**Answer Three Questions in all.**

**Marks will be awarded for:**

- **Good use of empirical illustrations**
  - **Critical thinking and analysis**
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1. Discuss the contribution of Eco-tourism to rural development in developing countries
2. Analyse the significance of Community Development Approach in rural development in Africa.
3. Assess the importance of livelihood diversification in rural communities in developing countries.
4. Examine the role of agro-ecology in food systems in the poor countries.
5. Analyse the relationship between urban bias and rural-urban linkages in developing countries.