

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO

B.A/B.Ed. EXAMINATIONS

EH2301 THEMES AND CONCEPTS IN ENVIRONMENTAL  
HISTORY

MARKS: 75  
2024

TIME: 3 HOURS

JANUARY,

---

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer any 3 questions.
  1. Discuss any **FIVE** of the following environmental concepts
    - a) Bio-diversity (5)
    - b) Ecosystems (5)
    - c) Natural selection. (5)
    - d) Food chain. (5)
    - e) Food web. (5)
    - f) Ecological niche. (5)
    - g) Carrying capacity. (5)
  2. Examine the development of Environmental History during the 1970s in Europe. [25]
  3. Global warming and Climate Change are closely related Global Environmental Issues. Do you agree with this statement? [25]
  4. The Apartheid government in South Africa used a plethora of legislations to implement and enforce racial segregation. Critically evaluate how these laws were infringing on principle 1 of the Stockholm Declaration which states that humans have the fundamental right to freedom and equality...they also have a right to access land. [25]
  5. Evaluate the effectiveness of Environmental Impact Assessment as a tool for sustainable development. [25]
  6. Analyse the effects of rinderpest on the Basotho between 1897 and 1899. [25]