

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORICAL STUDIES  
BA- HUMANITIES EXAMINATION  
EH 4303-TOURISM AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

JANUARY, 2024

MARKS:75

3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer *three (3)* questions. Each question carries 25 marks.

1. Discuss any *five (5)* barriers to sustainable rural tourism.
2. Tourism as a form of consumption appears to defy environmental awareness (Mkono & Hughes, 2020). Show whether you agree with the statement or not and account for your choice.
3. Can the tourism industry survive the climate crisis? Elaborate on your response.
4. Explain how the Government of Lesotho supports environmental management in the tourism sector.
5. Discuss *five (5)* positive direct and indirect impacts of tourism on the environment.
6. Elaborate on the *five (5)* influencing factors on ecotourism.

**\*\*\*\*Thank You\*\*\*\***