

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LESOTHO**  
**BACHELOR OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION STUDIES (BLIS)**  
**LIS 4312: EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES AND ISSUES**

**JANUARY 2024**

**MARKS 100**

**3 HOURS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Question one is compulsory and it carries fifty (50) marks.
  - Answer only one questions from section B.
  - Each question carries fifty (50) marks.
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**QUESTION 1**

- a) Define the concept of emerging technologies. (5)
- b) With examples, briefly discuss the application of the following emerging technologies in libraries:
- i. Connected Toys (7)
  - ii. Data Everywhere (7)
  - iii. Drones (7)
  - iv. Internet of Things (7)
  - v. Robots (7)
- c) Select one emerging technology of your choice and explain clearly how it can be applied in NUL library. (10)

**[50]**

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION 2**

- a) Discuss any five challenges associated with the adoption of emerging technologies in Lesotho libraries. (30)

b) Give a summary of how these challenges can be overcome. (20)

**[50**

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### **QUESTION 3**

a) Compare and contrast any similarities and differences between emerging technologies and Information Communication Technologies (ICTs) in libraries. Give examples to support your answers.

(30)

b) Artificial Intelligence is considered to be a popular emerging technology in libraries. Assess this statement in relation to the context of Lesotho. (20)

**[50)**